

# T-FIT®

Avoiding contact burn injuries from heated surfaces using **T-FIT** insulation





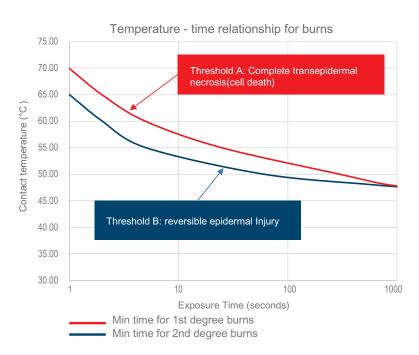
Through internal testing, T-FIT® insulation materials have been shown to provide protection against contact burn injuries from heated surfaces. This document provides a brief summary of the testing and results.

According to ASTM C 1055: Standard guide for heated system surface conditions that produce contact burn injuries, the maximum level of injury recommended on the average person is first degree burns after 5 s contact time for industrial processes. Second degree burns are more serious than first degree because tissue is permanently damaged, so they are not deemed acceptable in most cases.

To measure the skin contact temperature from the surface of T-FIT insulation, covering a hot pipe, a thermesthesiometer device was used in accordance with ASTM C 1057. The thermesthesiometer provides an electrical analogue of the finger's thermal response when touching a heated surface. The calibrated sensor probe is placed against the heated surface for the designated contact time and the maximum temperature is measured.

The graph in Figure 1, based on that found in the ASTM C 1055 standard, can be used to determine the potential user injury at the measured contact temperature over a specified contact time.

Figure 1: Graph showing threshold for burn injuries for various contact temperatures and exposure times



## **T-FIT®** continued

No burn injuries are expected to occur below the limit represented by the Threshold B curve and, in the region between Threshold A and B, the maximum injury that is expected to occur is first degree burns. This is an estimation as to what injuries the 'average' individual may obtain from contact with the heated system, and unusual conditions or physical health variations may modify the results.

Evaluation of the maximum operating surface temperature must be made under worst case conditions, so the T-FIT products were tested at their highest operating temperatures and lowest insulation thickness.

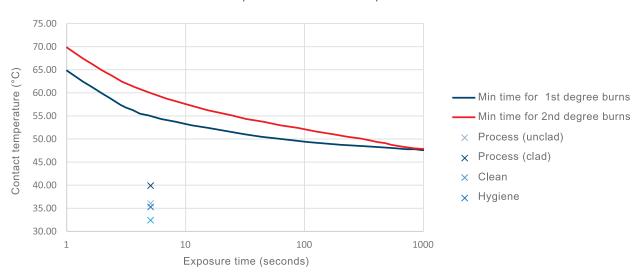
Table 1: Maximum contact temperatures recorded by thermesthesiometer

Product (all 6.35 mm thick)	Maximum operating temperature stated on data sheet (°C)	Actual temperature of mandrel (°C)	Maximum 5 s contact temperature recorded (°C)
T-FIT Process unclad	200	204	36
T-FIT Process clad	200	189	40
T-FIT Clean	160	159	33
T-FIT Hygiene	145	147	35

The graph in Figure 2. compares the contact temperatures recorded by the thermesthesiometer to the thresholds in Figure 1. When using a contact time of 5 s, the results show that no burn injuries are expected to be suffered by an average individual, as the maximum contact temperatures fall well below Threshold B.

Figure 2: Graph showing the maximum contact temperatures for T-FIT products compared to the threshold for burn injuries

#### Maximum recorded contact temperatures for T-FIT products



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Issue 2 Revision 5 April 2021

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